# University of Central Oklahoma College of Liberal Arts Department of Modern Languages

GRK 2000: Topics in Greek

Summer 2019

Time: Arranged, LAR 203e

Instructor: Dr. Jerry Green Email: <u>jgreen67@uco.edu</u>

Office: Liberal Arts 203E (405.974.5612)
Office Hours: M,T,W,Th 11:00 AM-12:00 PM

#### Course Description:

"This course is an introduction to the pronunciation, grammar, reading, and composition of Biblical Greek."

The New Testament was originally written in a Greek dialect called *Koine* (i.e. 'common' Greek). The same Greek dialect was used to translate a certain form of the Old Testament in a collection called the Septuagint. It was also the dialect of Greek throughout the Mediterranean from around 350 BCE onward, when Alexander the Great spread Greek language and culture throughout his short-lived empire. It persisted as a common language for diverse ethnic groups to speak to each other through the Roman and Byzantine period, and used in important treatises in literature, philosophy, and early science. In this class, you will begin to learn the basics of this Greek dialect.

This course is an accelerated version of a one-year sequence in the basic grammatical categories of Koine Greek. Any language takes a long time to master, especially a classical language like Greek which is read but rarely spoken. You certainly won't be 'fluent' by the end of one class. But I will help you learn the tools to continue reading Greek on your own with the use of dictionaries and online resources, whether you want to read the New Testament or Plato or Plutarch or Josephus.

Over the course of the semester you will:

- Learn to recognize and replicate the letters and sounds of the Koine Greek dialect
- Learn the most important and most frequent Koine Greek vocabulary
- Learn the basics of Greek noun, adjective, and pronoun declension systems
- Learn the basics of Greek verb conjugation for present, future, and past active tenses
- Learn the basics of Greek syntax for simple sentences, including preposition and pronoun use

#### In addition, you will develop:

- A more sophisticated grasp of linguistic concepts, independent of a specific language
- A more thorough understanding of English syntax and semantics
- A broader English vocabulary and awareness of the etymology of English terminology
- An awareness of the ambiguity and complexity of natural language and translations
- An appreciation of the original language of a few highly influential religious texts

#### Two things worth noting:

- 1) This class is about ancient Greek, not modern 'Demotic' Greek (that's a different dialect),
- 2) This is not a theology class: our focus will be on the language of the NT, not so much on the content (though of course the former can't help but teach you a little about the latter).

**Prerequisities:** None

## Transformational Learning Outcomes:

The University of Central Oklahoma is a learning-centered organization committed to Transformative education through active engagement in the teaching-learning interchange, scholarly and creative pursuits, leadership, global competency, healthy lifestyles, and service to others. Transformative learning goals (the "Central Six") have been identified as: *Discipline Knowledge*; *Leadership*; *Research, Scholarly and Creative Activities*; *Service Learning and Civic Engagement*; *Global and Cultural Competencies*; and *Health and Wellness*. This course addresses four of the University's transformative learning goals:

*Discipline Knowledge*, by developing competency in the *Koine* Greek dialect *Global and Cultural Competencies*, by engaging with the language and texts of another culture

# Course Materials

The textbook for this course is a course pack, available at <u>R.K Black Office</u>, located at Nigh University Center Rm. 146. This is a **required text** for class. I will also post worksheets and reading exercises to D2L; these will need to be printed and submitted as homework.

## Assignments

# Reading

Languages, by their very nature, cannot be learned in the short time we have together every week. You will be expected to do a significant amount of reading and review on your own outside of class, especially when it comes to memorizing vocabulary and morphology.

#### Vocab Quizzes

There will be daily short vocabulary quizzes throughout the course. These quizzes will test you on your mastery of frequent Greek vocabulary, for instance by asking you to match English to Greek, match Greek to pictures or sounds, and define words in terms of each other.

## Grammar Quizzes

You will also have quizzes in English about grammar concepts, independent of their use in Greek (e.g. verb tenses, direct object, etc).

#### Worksheets

I will provide a series of worksheets to help you practice grammar and morphology, using short exercises focusing on specific reading and writing skills.

#### **Translations**

In the second half of the class, we will spend more time translating. You will be give short passages (70-150) words every few Lessons to practice rendering Greek text into English. The focus for these assignments will be to accurately reproduce Greek vocab and grammar.

## Reading Passages

There will be a short reading passage (70-150 words) every few Lessons to help you synthesize the material from across Lessons and also practice the skills of reading full passages in Greek. Reading Passages focus on reading comprehension and content, not on grammar and vocab.

### Exams

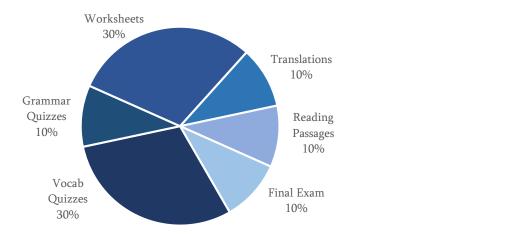
The culmination of the course will be a final exam consisting of a longer, unedited piece of New Testament prose. I will ask you a series of questions about this passage, covering vocabulary, syntax, grammar, morphology, and reading comprehension. In other words, this is where you show you've mastered all the skills relevant to the course.

## Late Work & Make-Ups

Most assignments will be completed outside of class. Deadlines are somewhat flexible so that you can work on them in a way that suits your study style (all at once over the weekend, finish before class, do after class to review, etc). But that flexibility comes with a cost: you have plenty of time to do assignments in advance, so if you don't turn them in by the relevant deadline, they won't be accepted (barring unforeseen emergencies, in which case contact me ASAP to make arrangements).

If you miss an assignment because of an absence that satisfies the University's excused absence policy (see below), you must make alternative arrangements with me as soon as possible. *It is your responsibility to contact me to make alternative arrangements; the default for a missed exam is a zero.* If you miss an exam because of an unexcused absence, I reserve the right to give you a zero for that assignment. You should contact me *immediately* if you miss an assignment for any reason.

#### Grades



Grade Scale: 100.0-90.0 = A 89.9-80.0 = B 79.9-70.0 = C 69.9-60.0 = D 59.9 - 0.0 = F

Daily Work: Out-of-class homework is the biggest individual category in your grade, because in a language class most of your learning will take place outside the classroom. There will be about 35 Vocab Quizzes and 35 Worksheets over the course of the Semester, 1 point each. You can earn up to 30 points in each category, which means you can either (a) skip 5 of each assignment type, or (b) do more than 30 to make up for assignment where you did not earn 100%.

*Periodic Work:* Grammar quizzes, Translations, and Reading Passages will be given roughly once a week. I will give you 12 of each, but each category maxes out at 10 points. So, as with your daily work, you can skip 2 of each assignment type, or do all of them to earn back lost points.

*Exam*: The Final is worth 10 points. It is not optional.

Rounding: Letter grade cut-offs are at 90.0, 80.0, etc. But I may round up in exceptional cases, if (i) I feel you've done better or worked harder than your score suggests, and (ii) you do not have excessive absences or missing assignments. This is a courtesy, not an entitlement.

Appeals: I am more than happy to talk to you about lower-than-expected grades, and to regrade your assignment if merited (but note the risk that the regraded results could be lower). However, I consider asking for a grade increase for non-performance reasons (e.g. to keep a scholarship or prevent your parents from being mad) to be academic misconduct, because you are asking for me to give you a grade you did not earn. So don't do that.

#### **Excused Absences**

The exception to the Late/Make-Up policy listed above is excused absences. The University considers absences for the following reasons excused:

- travel considered part of the instructional program of the university
- invited participation in activities directly and officially sponsored by the university
- jury duty or military obligations
- serious illness, medical condition, pregnant and parenting students' rights (as outlined in Title IX), accident, or injury
- death or serious illness in immediate family
- religious observances. *Note: a list of religious observances must be submitted to the instructor the first two weeks* of the semester of which the observance will be held.

## Reasonable Accommodations Policy

Any student who needs extra time or resources to do their best work due to a physical, cognitive or emotional condition may qualify for academic accommodations. You should consult Disability Support Services for further information: <a href="http://sites.uco.edu/student-affairs/dss/">http://sites.uco.edu/student-affairs/dss/</a>

The University of Central Oklahoma complies with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Students with disabilities who need special accommodations must make their requests by contacting Disability Support Services, at (405) 974-2516 (V/TTY). The DSS Office is located in the Nigh University Center, Room 305. Students should also notify the instructor of special accommodation needs as soon as possible.

A bit of advice: *do not let shyness or embarrassment or pride stop you from getting the services you deserve.* I've seen too many students allow their grades to suffer because they didn't speak up to claim the accommodations they were entitled to. I will do everything I can to make sure that your accommodations stay between you, me, and DSS.

## Tech Policy

Computers, tablets, e-readers, etc., will not be allowed during class time (unless you have an accommodation from DSS). I know it sounds paternalistic (it is) and lame (it isn't), but computers in class do <u>much more harm than good</u>.

Three main reasons for this policy:

- 1) You might think you can multi-task well. <u>You are almost certainly incorrect</u>. And even if you were miraculously among the 2% of good multi-taskers, you would still distract others.
- 2) Electronic texts are much less effective than paper for the kind of reading we'll be doing.
- 3) It is well-documented that taking notes by hand is much more effective than typing. If you want a digital version of your notes, scan them or, better, type them out after class.

## Academic Honesty

You are expected to consult and understand the <u>University's Academic Dishonesty Policy</u>; participation in this class constitutes an agreement to follow this policy. My own policy is this: it is always better to ask for help than to cheat. Cheating takes more work, with worse results, than simply attempting the assignment. If you are confused at any point about whether something constitutes academic dishonesty, please ask: I am here to help. However, if you are caught engaging in academic misconduct, I will pursue whatever maximum penalties the University may apply.

#### Disabilities & Title IX

The University of Central Oklahoma complies with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Students with disabilities who need special accommodations must make their requests by contacting Disability Support Services, at (405) 974-2516. The DSS Office is located in the Nigh University Center, Room 305. Students should also notify the instructor of special accommodation needs as soon as possible. Per Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, pregnant and parenting students may request adjustments by contacting the Title IX Coordinator, at (405) 974-3377 or TitleIX@uco.edu. The Title IX Office is located in the Lillard Administration Building, Room 114D. For more information about your options, including reporting and confidential resources, please visit: <a href="http://www.uco.edu/central/title-ix/index.asp">http://www.uco.edu/central/title-ix/index.asp</a>.

## Physical and Mental Health

College can be a very stressful time, emotionally, socially, and academically. You don't have to face these stresses alone. There are numerous resources on campus to help, including:

http://sites.uco.edu/student-affairs/scc/

http://sites.uco.edu/wellness/shc/

## **Student Information Sheet**

More important info here: <a href="http://sites.uco.edu/academic-affairs/files/aa-forms/StudentInfoSheet.pdf">http://sites.uco.edu/academic-affairs/files/aa-forms/StudentInfoSheet.pdf</a>

## Schedule (Scheduled to change)

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	Topic	Lessons	Exam
Week 1:	Alphabet, Intro to Case	1-6	
Week 2:	Cases and Present Tense Verbs	7-11	
Week 3:	Pronouns, Prepositions, Passive	12-17	
Week 4:	Infinitive, Imperatives, Subjunctive	18-23	
Week 5:	Future & Imperfect Past	24-30	
Week 6:	Adjectives & Participles	31-37	
Week 7:	Aorist Tense	38-42	
Week 8:	Perfect Tense, Optative, etc	43-48	

Final: Tuesday, July 30